

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

LABORATORY OF RADIATION BIOLOGY

SEATTLE 5, WASHINGTON

UNITED STATES ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

CONTRACT NO. AT(45-1)540-1385



REPORT NO. UNPL-79

TCR:RCK

January 2, 1964

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UNFL-79-1
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R. F. Palumbo

RADIOACTIVITY IN THE BIOTA AT ISLANDS OF THE CENTRAL PACIFIC
1954 - 1958

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February 15, 1962

Operated by the University of Washington
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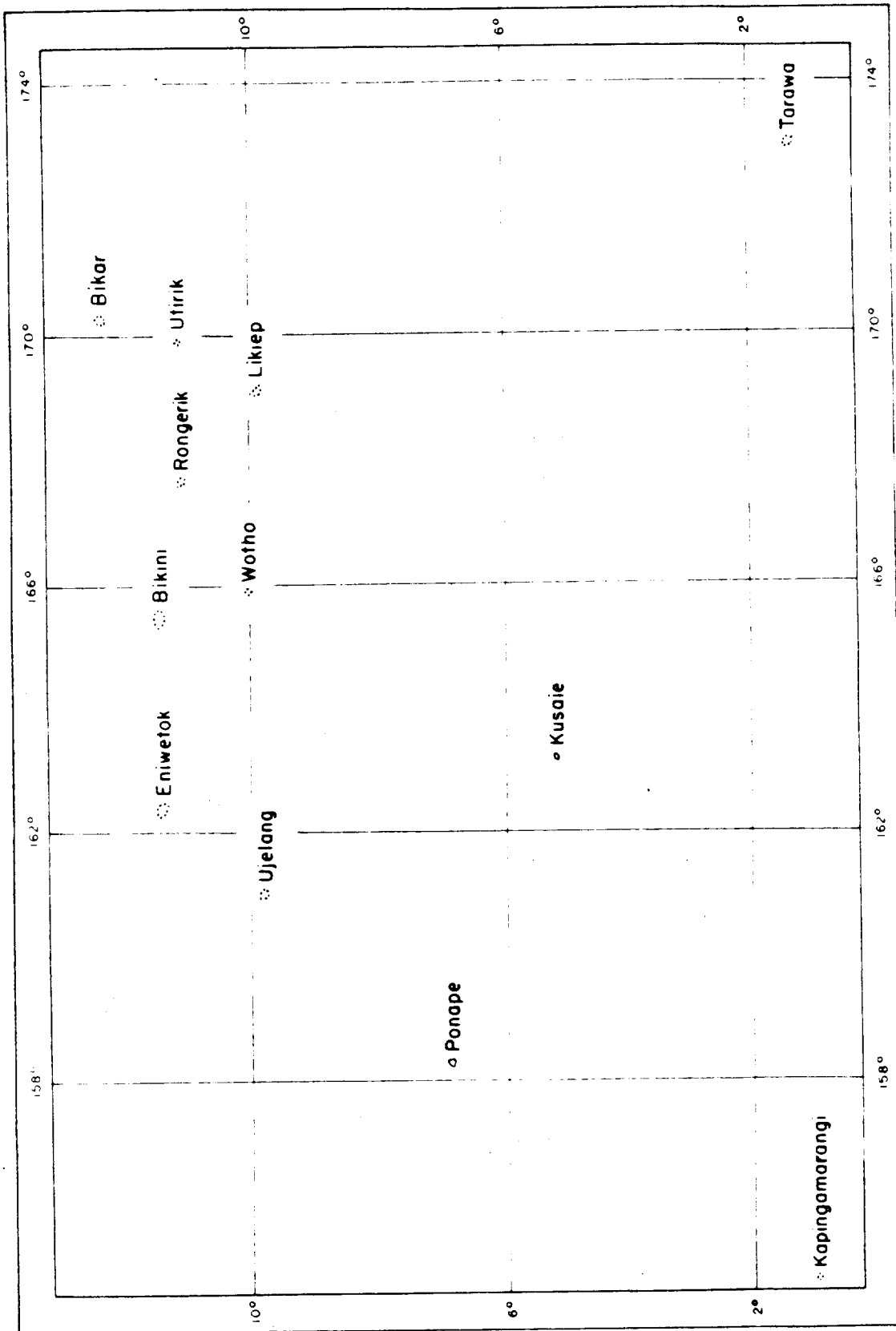


Fig. 1. Collecting stations in the central Pacific in the vicinity of the Eniwetok Test Site.

Dunning (1957). Collections of marine organisms for radiobiological analyses also were made in the western Pacific following the Redwing (1956) and Hardtack (1958) test series. The 1956 collection was made by the George Vanderbilt Foundation at Saipan, Guam, Ulithi, Yap and Palau and was sent to the Hanford Atomic Products Operation laboratories for analysis. The results have been published by Thomas et al. (1958). Following Hardtack the George Vanderbilt Foundation made six collections (at three-month intervals) at Guam, Palau and the Gulf of Siam. These collections were sent to the Laboratory of Radiation Biology for analysis.

There was also another sampling program for radiobiological analyses made at the time of Hardtack. A series of collections of tuna from the western Pacific and Indian Oceans were made by the Japanese. One-half of the samples, which were obtained at the port of landing in Japan, were sent to the Laboratory of Radiation Biology for analysis. The analyses made by the National Institute of Health, Tokyo, have been reported by Kawabata (1960).

The present report will be confined to the results of the studies made at the ten "off-site" islands and the one test site island shown in Figure 1, during a period which encompasses three nuclear testing programs at the Eniwetok

Test Site. These were Castle - 1954, Redwing - 1956, and Hardtack - 1958.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

The visits to the islands were made possible by the cooperation of Task Force 7.1 and the Trust Territory of the United States. Two to five-man teams were flown to the islands to collect samples which were refrigerated, returned to the Eniwetok Marine Biological Laboratory, dissected, weighed, dried, packaged and then sent to the Laboratory of Radiation Biology, Seattle, Washington, for further processing and analysis. The samples were prepared on 1.5-inch stainless steel planchets and counted for gross beta radioactivity in either one of two counting systems operated in the Geiger-Muller region: (a) One and one-half-inch end-window "pancake" type Anton tube in a 3-inch lead Anton shield connected to a Nuclear Chicago Model 181 scaler and equipped with an automatic sample changer. This system has a background of about 18 counts per minute and an efficiency of approximately 12 per cent based on K^{40} . (b) An internal counting chamber continuously flushed with methane in a Radiation Counter Laboratory Nucleometer Mark 9, Model 3.

This system has a background of about 50 counts per minute and an efficiency of approximately 38 per cent based on P^{32} . The counts for biological samples were converted to disintegrations per minute per gram (d/m/g) of wet tissue and the counts for samples of island soil and beach sand were converted to d/m/g of dry material at time of counting by applying correction factors for sample weight, counter efficiency, and self-absorption.

The values for gross beta activity in the appendix tables are given in d/m/g plus or minus the 95 per cent counting error, which was obtained from nomographs based on the ratio of the counting rate and total time of counting of the sample to the counting rate and total time of counting of background (Kinsman, 1957). The values in the summary tables, Tables 2 and 3, however, have been calculated in terms of micromicrocuries per gram ($\mu\mu\text{c/g}$) of wet tissue.

The samples collected in 1958 were analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes with a 3 x 3-inch sodium iodide crystal connected to a Radiation Counter Laboratory 256-channel analyzer. The radioisotopes present in the samples were identified by their gamma energies and for some of the samples the amount of each radioisotope was determined by a subtractive

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procedure similar to that described by Lowman et al. (1957). The counts per minute (c/m) for each radioisotope were converted to disintegrations per minute (d/m) by applying the correction factors listed in Table 1. The size of the sample affects the geometry, and the correction factors listed do not include error due to the differences in geometry between the biological samples and the radioisotope standards used to calibrate the efficiency of the counting system. This error ranged from 10 per cent for the smallest biological samples to 60 per cent for the largest samples.

The appropriate decay-correction factor was applied also to correct the values to the date of collection.

Table 1. Correction factors used to convert gamma counts to disintegrations

Radioisotope	Correction factor
K ⁴⁰	409
Cs ¹³⁷	16.5
Zn ⁶⁵	54
Zn ⁹⁵ -Nb ⁹⁵	14.5
Co ⁵⁷	8.6
Ce ¹⁴⁴ -Pr ¹⁴⁴	40
W ¹⁸⁵	9.6
Ru ¹⁰⁶ -Rh ¹⁰⁶	66.4

A semiquantitative analysis of a Messerschmidia sample collected in 1956 at Wotho Atoll was made in a single-channel, 50-position, automatic advance gamma spectrometer with a two-inch well-type sodium iodide crystal.

For some of the 1958 samples the amount of Sr^{90} was determined by the precipitation plus ion-exchange method of Kawabata and Held (1958).

Radioactive beta decay data were obtained for some of the 1956 samples.

The common names of the organisms are used in the text and tables. The scientific names are given in Appendix Table M.

RESULTS

Gross Beta Radioactivity

The individual gross beta values plus or minus the 95 per cent counting error from ten collection sites during the interval 1954 to 1958 are given in Appendix Tables A to K. A value identified as background signifies that the counting error was as great or greater than the net count, i.e., the count after background was subtracted. The data from the appendix tables for algae, coconut meat and milk, fish muscle and liver, and sea cucumber muscle are summarized in Table 2.

Table 2. Average gross beta values of samples from Bikini and "off-site" locations in the western central Pacific Ocean, 1954-1958. Values are expressed as $\mu\text{c/g}$ of wet tissue at time of counting¹, plus or minus one standard deviation.

Location and date of collection	Algae, entire	Coconut		Fish		Sea cucumber	
		Meat	Milk	Muscle	Liver	cucumber	muscle
<u>Off-site</u>							
Bikar	-	8.6 $\pm$ 1.4	7.3 $\pm$ 0.32	-	-	-	-
2-3-55							
Kapingamarangi	-	Background ²	1.9 ²	-	-	19 $\pm$ 8.6	
7-4-58							
Kusale	26 $\pm$ 11	2.1 ²	8.2 ²	86 $\pm$ 60	61 $\pm$ 37	-	
7-5-56	16 $\pm$ 7.3		2.5 ²	2.0 ²	Background ²	10 $\pm$ 5.0	
7-3-58							
Likiep	135 $\pm$ 76	6.8 $\pm$ 3.5	6.4 $\pm$ 1.9	3.7 $\pm$ 2.4	9.5 $\pm$ 11	175 $\pm$ 90	
1-22-55							
Ponape	33 $\pm$ 16	8.2 $\pm$ 2.3	2.3 $\pm$ 0	24 $\pm$ 15	181 $\pm$ 206	-	
12-16-54	83 $\pm$ 97	-	-	21 $\pm$ 24	32 $\pm$ 6.4	4.2 ²	
5-13-56	23 $\pm$ 9.1	3.4 $\pm$ 0.26	2.4 ²	-	-	-	
7-13-56	78 $\pm$ 61	11 $\pm$ 1.1	2.2 ²	18 $\pm$ 1.9	158 $\pm$ 30	-	
9-26-56	56 $\pm$ 46	Background ²	-	5.5 $\pm$ 2.0	3.4 $\pm$ 1.1	-	
7-24-58							

¹ Samples counted 2-8 weeks after collection

² One sample only

Table 2. (continued)

Location and date of collection	Algae, entire	Coconut		Fish		Sea cucumber muscle
		Meat	Milk	Muscle	Liver	
Rongerik						
2-3 -55	-	7.7 $\pm$ 0	6.8 $\pm$ 0.64	32 $\pm$ 15	1090 $\pm$ 705	-
Tarawa						
7-5 -56	14 ²	3.8 ²	11 ²	19 $\pm$ 6.8	11 $\pm$ 3.6	
7-11-58	1.3 $\pm$ 1.4 ³	2.6 $\pm$ 2.1 ³	1.5 $\pm$ 1.7 ³	3.2 $\pm$ 1.8	0.86 $\pm$ 1.4	3.4 $\pm$ 1.9
Ujelang						
2-3 -55	168 $\pm$ 135	6.4 $\pm$ 1.1	5.9 $\pm$ 0.59	-	-	-
7-18-56	88 $\pm$ 14	4.4 $\pm$ 0	3.4 $\pm$ 2.1	6.4 $\pm$ 1.6	145 $\pm$ 230	-
7-19-58	66 $\pm$ 22	Background ²	1.3 ²	12 $\pm$ 7.7	33 $\pm$ 14	17 $\pm$ 1.2
Utirik						
5-17-54	1530 $\pm$ 1290	-	-	-	-	-
1-23-55	-	9.6 $\pm$ 2.6	9.6 $\pm$ 3.4	3.7 $\pm$ 2.4	40 $\pm$ 57	161 $\pm$ 129
7-16-58	-	5.0 ²	1.9 ²	18 $\pm$ 22	26 $\pm$ 11	4.5 ²
Wotho						
6-18-56	986 $\pm$ 117	5.9 ²	-	290 $\pm$ 47	353 $\pm$ 100	-
6-30-58	26 ²	1.4 ²	1.2 ¹	4.5 $\pm$ 1.0	8.2 $\pm$ 1.3	13 $\pm$ 6.4

¹Samples counted 2-8 weeks after collection²One Sample only³Samples counted 15 months after collection

Table 2. (continued)

Location and date of collection	Algae, entire	Coconut		Fish		Sea cucumber muscle
		Meat	Milk	Muscle	Liver	
<u>Test Site</u>						
Bikini Island						
5-9 -54	-	-	-	1630±1730	24,500±32,300	-
6-22-54	155,000±140,000	-	-	936± 518	67,700±47,300	85,900±15,600
11-2-55	741±518	-	-	22± 19	1,140± 1,010	312±94
9-22-56	5,450± 1,600	94±62	34±6.8	106±7.7	3,450± 395	-
8-28-58 ⁴	3,960 ²	-	-	-	4,730 ²	-

²One sample only

⁴(Enyu Island, Bikini Atoll)

In this table the plus or minus values are based on standard deviation. For the purpose of comparing the radioactivity of samples at the test site with samples from the "off-site" islands, values for Bikini Island have been included in Table 2.

Radioisotopic Composition

The results of the semiquantitative analyses of gamma spectra of samples collected in 1956 and 1958 are given in Appendix Table L; results of quantitative analyses for some of the 1958 samples are given in Table 3. The latter table, also includes the results of the Sr^{90} analyses. The samples were not analyzed immediately after collection; consequently the short-lived radioisotopes which might have been present at the time of collection are not included in the results.

DISCUSSION

The highest levels of gross beta radioactivity were found in samples of algae, fish liver and muscle, and sea cucumber muscle from Ujelang, Wotho, Utirik and Rongerik Atolls (Table 2), which are only one hundred to three hundred miles from the test site; however, the levels in coconut meat and milk were low, even at these atolls. The radioactivity of similar samples from the outlying atolls and islands of

Table 3. Radioisotopes in fish, invertebrates and land plants from "off-site" locations July-August, 1958. Values are expressed as $\mu\text{C/g}$ wet weight plus or minus .95 counting error at time of collection.

Sample and location	Collection date	Species	Tissue	K ⁴⁰	Zn ⁶⁵	Cs ¹³⁷	Co ⁵⁷	W ¹⁸⁵	Ru ¹⁰⁶ -Rh ¹⁰⁶	Zr ⁹⁵ -Nb ⁹⁵	Sr ⁹⁰
<u>Fish</u>											
Wotho	6-30-58	Mixed	Whole	9.5 $\pm$ 2.3	16 $\pm$ 0.86	--	0.73 $\pm$ 0.15	--	--	--	--
Russie	7-3-58	Yellowfin tuna	Mixed	4.2 $\pm$ 0.44	0.68 $\pm$ 0.31	--	2.0 $\pm$ 0.064	--	0.55 $\pm$ 0.34	--	--
Tarawa	7-11-58	Grouper	Liver, muscle	9.1 $\pm$ 1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			Muscle	5.5 $\pm$ 0.82	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utirik	7-16-58	Mixed	Whole	5.0 $\pm$ 0.68	4.5 $\pm$ 0.55	--	--	--	1.7 $\pm$ 0.41	--	--
Ujelang	7-19-58	Squirrelfish	Liver, muscle	6.8 $\pm$ 0.77	2.2 $\pm$ 0.82	0.17 $\pm$ 0.045	--	--	--	--	--
Ponape	7-25-58	Yellowfin tuna	Mixed	3.5 $\pm$ 0.77	16 $\pm$ 2.3	--	--	--	--	40 $\pm$ 7.7	--
<u>Invertebrates</u>											
Wotho	6-30-58	Coconut crab	Abdomen	15 $\pm$ 2.2	68 $\pm$ 2.0	--	4.0 $\pm$ 0.38	--	--	--	0
		"	Carapace	10 $\pm$ 1.3	13 $\pm$ 1.0	1.4 $\pm$ 0.073	2.4 $\pm$ 0.18	37 $\pm$ 3.9	3.8 $\pm$ 0.86	--	18 $\pm$ 0.73 ¹
<u>Land Plants</u>											
Wotho	6-30-58	Coconut	Milk	3.9 $\pm$ 0.30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Pandanus	Fruit	11 $\pm$ 1.5	--	1.7 $\pm$ 0.091	1.4 $\pm$ 0.20	20 $\pm$ 5.9	--	--	0.0082 $\pm$ 0.0068
		Breadfruit	"	1.6 $\pm$ 0.19	--	0.27 $\pm$ 0.016	--	2.0 $\pm$ 0.034	--	--	0.0031 $\pm$ 0.0022
Russie	7-3-58	Coconut	Milk	3.7 $\pm$ 0.39	--	0.077 $\pm$ 0.019	--	--	--	--	--
		Breadfruit	Fruit	3.8 $\pm$ 0.12	--	0.095 $\pm$ 0.0073	--	1.8 $\pm$ 0.18	--	--	0
		"	"	19 $\pm$ 1.1	--	1.0 $\pm$ 0.069	--	21 $\pm$ 1.6	--	--	0
Tarawa	7-11-58	"	"	15 $\pm$ 0.35	--	1.3 $\pm$ 0.037	0.12 $\pm$ 0.035	2.0 $\pm$ 0.64	--	--	0.086 $\pm$ 0.0059
Utirik	7-16-58	Coconut	Milk	2.8 $\pm$ 0.43	--	0.26 $\pm$ 0.10	--	6.8 $\pm$ 0.23	--	--	0
Ujelang	7-19-58	"	Meat	3.0 $\pm$ 0.34	--	0.35 $\pm$ 0.025	--	3.9 $\pm$ 0.64	--	--	0.018 $\pm$ 0.0050
		Breadfruit	Fruit	2.6 $\pm$ 0.64	--	0.50 $\pm$ 0.045	0.29 $\pm$ 0.073	10 $\pm$ 1.4	--	--	0
Kapingamarangi	7-24-58	"	"	3.3 $\pm$ 0.21	--	0.12 $\pm$ 0.013	--	0.77 $\pm$ 0.32	--	--	0
Ponape	7-25-58	"	"	5.5 $\pm$ 0.27	--	0.39 $\pm$ 0.015	--	--	--	--	0

¹Dry weight basis

Kapingamarangi, Tarawa, Ponape, and Kusaie was only slightly above the background level of the counter. The naturally-occurring isotope K^{40} contributed most of the radioactivity, which, for the samples listed in Table 3, ranged from 1.8 to 19 $\mu\mu\text{c/g}$ of wet tissue.

The levels of radioactivity in samples from one of the islands at the test site (Bikini) were considerably higher than in the "off-site" samples. For example, algae collected at Bikini Island in September 1956, two months after completion of the Redwing series, averaged 5,500 $\mu\mu\text{c/g}$, whereas samples collected at the same time at Ponape Island averaged 78 $\mu\mu\text{c/g}$. Similar comparisons with the fish, coconut and sea cucumber tissues showed that the major portion of the radioactivity was deposited at or close to the test sites at Eniwetok and Bikini Atolls.

Comparisons of the radioactivity of different tissues and of similar tissues at different times are limited by the number of samples. However, some general conclusions can be made. The algae and fish liver contained the highest levels of radioactivity and the coconut meat and milk were the least radioactive tissues at the majority of the stations.

The samples collected in January-February, 1955, at the atolls east of the test site contained relatively high amounts

of radioactivity, indicating that these islands, Bikar, Likiep and Rongerik (Appendix Tables A, D, F, and K), had become contaminated with the 1954 Bravo test fallout as had Rongelap Atoll. Of special note are the high levels of radioactivity in the island soil, fish liver and viscera and the low levels in the coconut samples collected at Rongerik. Later collections were not made at these islands and we do not know whether further contamination occurred there, as it did at islands to the south and west of the test site.

Birds were sampled only at Ujelang, Bikar and Rongerik in 1955 and at Tarawa in 1956. The 1955 samples contained relatively high levels of beta radioactivity, whereas those from Tarawa contained low levels. The white of a tern egg from Tarawa (Appendix Table G), however, contained more beta radioactivity (99 d/m/g) than any other tissue sampled, and fish, a principal food item of these birds, also contained significant amounts of radioactivity.

Qualitative analyses of gamma spectra also give an indication of the quantity of the isotopes present. Analyses of this kind made shortly after the 1958 collections (Appendix Table L) show that $Zr^{95}-Nb^{95}$ and $Ru^{103,106}-Rh^{103,106}$ were the predominant radioisotopes in the samples. Two exceptions were

noted: $W^{181,185}$ contributed the major portion of the radioactivity in Scaevola leaves from Kusaie and in Messerschmidia and Scaevola leaves from Ujelang (Lowman et al. 1959), and Zn^{65} was predominant in fish tissues from Ponape and Utirik. Co^{57} was present usually in lesser amounts, and Co^{58} and Co^{60} were found only in a sample of clam kidney from Ujelang and a fish liver sample from Utirik. Other radioisotopes were present only in a few samples. Cs^{137} , for example, was found in plants from Kapingamarangi and Utirik, $Ce^{141,144}-Pr^{144}$ in a few samples from Kusaie, Ponape and Ujelang, and Mn^{54} in fish skin and gut from Ponape and clam kidney from Ujelang. Fe^{59} was detected once only, in a sample of skipjack muscle from Ponape.

The quantitative results of the gamma spectrum analyses shown in Table 3 are based on analyses made approximately eighteen months after the samples were collected; consequently the shorter-lived radioisotopes $Zr^{95}-Nb^{95}$ (half life 65 days), Co^{58} (71 days) $Ru^{103}-Rh^{103}$ (40 days) and Ce^{141} (32 days) had decayed to insignificant or non-detectable levels. In a 161-gram sample of yellow-fin tuna from Ponape, however, $Zr^{95}-Nb^{95}$ were found in low amounts ($0.12 \mu\mu c/g$ at time of counting): at time of collection the level of $Zr^{95}-Nb^{95}$ would have been $40 \mu\mu c/g$. K^{40} was present in all samples analyzed. In some

samples from Wotho, Tarawa, Ponape, and Kapingamarangi, K^{40} contributed the major portion of the radioactivity. Other samples collected at the same time contained $W^{181,185}$, radioisotopes identified with the 1958 fallout. Some samples, such as coconut crab abdomen and whole fish from Wotho, contained Zn^{65} , whereas others, such as land plants, contained none. Some of the land plants contained measurable amounts of the long-lived fission products Cs^{137} and Sr^{90} . The highest level of Sr^{90} was found in a sample of coconut crab carapace from Wotho ($18 \mu\mu\text{c/g dry}$). The concentration of this isotope by the carapace of land crabs at Eniwetok has been reported by Held (1957).

The relatively rapid decay of beta radioactivity in some of the samples collected in 1956 at Tarawa, Ponape and Wotho (Fig. 2 A-E) indicates the presence of short-lived isotopes. A gamma spectrum analysis of one of the samples (leaves and stems of a Messerschmidia plant from Wotho) showed that Zr^{95} - Nb^{95} were the predominant radioisotopes in this sample. Thomas et al. (1958) found that these isotopes contributed approximately 84 per cent of the total radioactivity in a duplicate sample. The presence of short-lived isotopes in the 1956 samples indicated recent fallout at these islands.

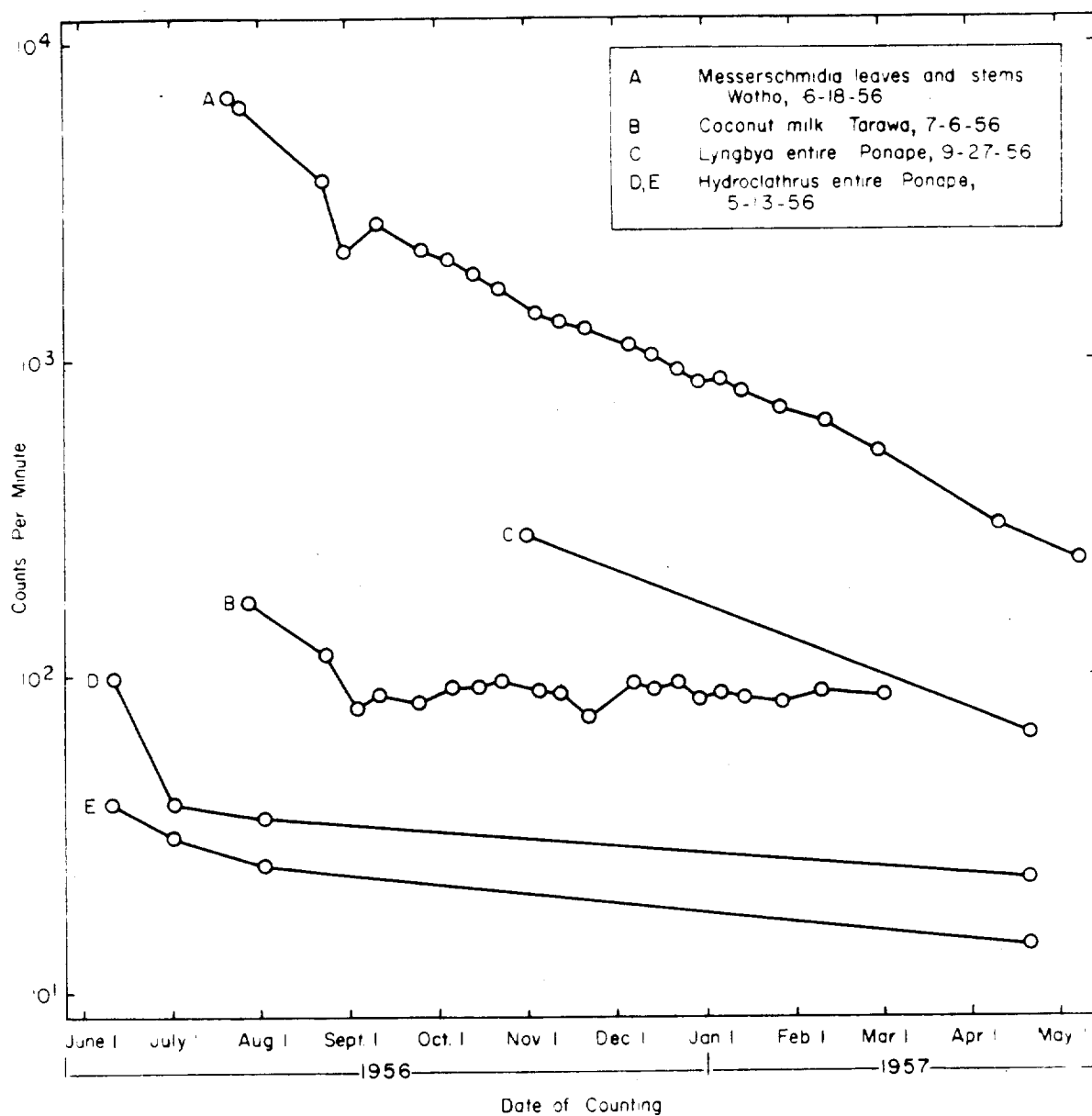


Fig. 2. Beta decay curves of samples collected in 1956.

SUMMARY

1. Surveys were made in 1954 to 1958 to determine the geographical limits of the radioactive contamination from the tests in the central Pacific Ocean.
2. Collections of biological samples and soils were made at one test site island (Bikini) and ten "off-site" islands.
3. The gross beta radioactivity decreased with distance from the test site; in 1956 and 1958 islands within a 130-mile radius contained at least ten times as much radioactivity as the other islands.
4. The levels of radioactivity also were related to direction from the test site. In 1955 the islands to the east contained high levels of radioactivity. In 1956 and 1958 Tarawa, 800 miles southeast of the test site, contained very low levels whereas Kapingamarangi, approximately the same distance to the southwest, contained significantly higher amounts of radioactivity.
5. Zr^{95} - Nb^{95} and $\text{Ru}^{103,106}$ - $\text{Rh}^{103,106}$ were the predominant radioisotopes present in the majority of the samples.

Other isotopes, such as $W^{181,185}$, Zn^{65} and Cs^{137} were present in relatively high amounts in some samples. Sr^{90} was found usually in very low amounts.

APPENDIX

Appendix Table A. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Bikar Atoll, February 3, 1955, expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis*. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	d/m/g
<u>Land Plants</u>		
<u>Coconut</u>	Meat	20 $\pm$ 3.5
		15 $\pm$ 2.7
		21 $\pm$ 3.7
	Milk	15 $\pm$.98
		16 $\pm$.86
		16 $\pm$ 1.0
<u>Scaevola</u>	Leaf	272 $\pm$ 20
<u>Birds</u>		
<u>Fairy tern</u>	Muscle	38 $\pm$ 4.0
	Liver	130 $\pm$ 6.8
	Lung	212 $\pm$ 21
	Kidney	91 $\pm$ 6.8
	Ileum	85 $\pm$ 7.8
	Bone	114 $\pm$ 30
	Skin	76 $\pm$ 7.6
Noddy tern	Muscle	46 $\pm$ 3.3
	Liver	314 $\pm$ 4.8
	Lung	182 $\pm$ 6.8
	Kidney	379 $\pm$ 17
	Ileum	85 $\pm$ 7.6
	Bone	117 $\pm$ 17
	Skin	319 $\pm$ 14
	Egg Shell	224 $\pm$ 6.4
	Egg yolk	36 $\pm$ 4.4
	Unhatched chick, gut	31 $\pm$ 5.7
	Unhatched chick, skin and feathers	30 $\pm$ 8.4
<u>Rats</u>		
<u>Field rat</u>	Muscle	33 $\pm$ 4.6
	Kidney	83 $\pm$ 13
	Bone	563 $\pm$ 42
	Skin	126 $\pm$ 8.1

* Samples were collected seven months after Operation Castle; the plants were counted 3/3/55 and the birds were counted 3/9 to 4/15/55.

Appendix Table B. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Kapingamarangi Atoll, July 24, 1958; expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis*. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	d/m/g
<u>Land Plants</u>		
Breadfruit	Fruit	10 ± 4.1
Coconut	Meat	Bgd.
	Milk	4.1 ± .82
<u>Invertebrates</u>		
<u>Clam (<u>Tridacna</u> <u>crocea</u>)</u>		
	Muscle	9.4 ± 1.7
		Bgd.
	Kidney	110 ± 15
		120 ± 17
	Visceral mass	4.9 ± 2.8
		6.1 ± 3.1
Coconut crab	Carapace	Bgd.
	Abdomen	12 ± 4.3
Hermit crab	Carapace	49 ± 18
		50 ± 18
		37 ± 19
		77 ± 21
	Abdomen	Bgd.
		4.6 ± 3.6
		5.0 ± 4.0
		4.6 ± 3.6
Sea cucumber	Muscle	55 ± 6.9
		28 ± 4.1
	Integument	25 ± 4.7
		21 ± 3.9
	Gonad	40 ± 6.5
		13 ± 2.4
	Gut and contents	19 ± 9.6
		11 ± 9.0
<u>Fish</u>		
Mixed reef fish	Entire	9.1 ± 4.2
		7.0 ± 3.8

* Samples were collected during Operation Hardtack and were counted 9/18-27/58; the fish samples were counted 10/19/59.

Appendix Table C. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Kusaie Island, 1956-1958, expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	1956* Collection d/m/g	1958** Collection d/m/g
<u>Marine Plants</u>			
<u>Asparagopsis</u>	Entire		16 ± 3.3
<u>Caulerpa</u>	"		44 ± 5.0
<u>Halimeda</u>	"	86 ± 9.4	42 ± 17
<u>Turbinaria</u>	"	42 ± 3.6 43 ± 4.1	
<u>Land Plants</u>			
Banana	Fruit		1.1 ± .58
	Meat	29 ± 2.2	
Breadfruit	Fruit		13 ± 5.4
	Meat	35 ± 4.4	
Coconut	Meat		4.6 ± 1.8
	Milk	18 ± 2.1	56 ± 13
Lime	Fruit		5.8 ± 2.4
	Meat	8.6 ± .67	
		6.5 ± .60	
	Seeds	30 ± 8.7	
	Skin	16 ± 2.5	
		24 ± 2.7	
Mango	Fruit		11 ± 3.5
Mountain apple	Fruit	8.6 ± 1.3	
	Fruit	7.2 ± .74	
Orange	Fruit		3.8 ± 2.1
	Meat	11 ± 1.7 9.2 ± 1.2	

* 1956 samples were collected 7/5/56 during Operation Redwing and were counted 7/25/56 to 9/12/56.

** 1958 samples were collected 7/3/58 during Operation Hardtack and were counted 8/28/58 to 9/2/58.

Appendix Table C. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1956* Collection d/m/g	1958** Collection d/m/g
<u>Land Plants</u> (continued)			
Papaya	Fruit	4.6 ± .58	2.7 ± 1.9
	Fruit	5.7 ± .31	
	Seeds		7.3 ± 3.2
Pineapple	Fruit	11 ± 1.3	11 ± 2.2
		11 ± 1.5	
<u>Scaevola</u>	Leaves		67 ± 7.4
Soursop	Fruit		4.8 ± 2.6
Screwpine	Fruit		11 ± 5.3
Sugar cane	Stem		Bgd.
Sweet potato	Meat		Bgd.
Taro	Meat		34 ± 7.6
<u>Invertebrates</u>			
Ghost crab	Entire		14 ± 6.0
			Bgd.
Hermit crab	Carapace	Bgd.	76 ± 20
	Abdomen		16 ± 4.6
Sea cucumber	Muscle		38 ± 8.6
			22 ± 6.9
			18 ± 5.9
			13 ± 5.4
			28 ± 4.7
			38 ± 5.6
			24 ± 4.2
			19 ± 4.0
			30 ± 6.5
			18 ± 5.6
			18 ± 3.4
			16 ± 3.2
	Gut and contents		Bgd.
			Bgd.
			Bgd.
			Bgd.
			64 ± 10
Sponge	Entire		
<u>Fish</u>			
Mixed fish	Muscle	49 ± 15	
		313 ± 14	
		207 ± 9.8	

Appendix Table C. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1956* Collection d/m/g	1958** Collection d/m/g
Mixed fish (contd.)	Liver	212 $\pm$ 11 51 $\pm$ 4.3 143 $\pm$ 15	
Parrot fish	Muscle Liver		4.4 $\pm$ 3.7 Bgd.

Appendix Table D. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Likiep Atoll, January 22, 1955, expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis*. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	d/m/g	
<u>Marine Plants</u>			
<u>Neomeria</u>	Entire	129	± 16
<u>Padina</u>	"	462	± 25
<u>Rhipilia</u>	"	300	± 28
<u>Land Plants</u>			
Banana	Meat	26	± 3.4
Coconut	Meat	12	± 3.0
		9.8	± .84
		24	± 4.4
	Milk	12	± .86
		19	± 2.8
12		± .69	
Screw pine	Fruit	33	± 4.4
		23	± 4.6
Taro	Meat	13	± 4.3
		13	± 3.8
<u>Invertebrates</u>			
Coral <u>Acropora</u> sp.	Entire	106	± 27
		94	± 30
		83	± 17
<u>Pungia</u> sp.			
Sea cucumber	Muscle	524	± 19
		245	± 10
	Integument	63	± 13
		587	± 25
	Gonad	622	± 28
	Gut and	78	± 10
	contents	2,400	± 70

* Samples were collected seven months after Operation Castle and were counted 2/24/55 to 3/29/55.

Appendix Table D. (continued)

Species	Tissue	d/m/g
<u>Fish</u>		
Blenny - red spotted	Entire	35 $\pm$ 9.2
		28 $\pm$ 6.9
		43 $\pm$ 10
	Muscle	11 $\pm$ 4.3
		48 $\pm$ 32
		69 $\pm$ 21
		21 $\pm$ 14
		15 $\pm$ 9.6
	Liver	56 $\pm$ 27
		12 $\pm$ 3.0
		15 $\pm$ 11
		25 $\pm$ 6.9
		15 $\pm$ 8.7
- bluedash	Entire	22 $\pm$ 8.1
	Muscle	78 $\pm$ 18
		59 $\pm$ 18
		56 $\pm$ 20
		5.3 $\pm$ 4.1
		Bgd $\pm$ 8.5
	Liver	44 $\pm$ 8.5
		Bgd $\pm$ 4.6
		9.6 $\pm$ 4.6
		Bgd $\pm$ 9.6
		19 $\pm$ 11
Butterfly fish	Entire	22 $\pm$ 17
	Muscle	52 $\pm$ 22
		Bgd.
		12 $\pm$ 8.1
		46 $\pm$ 12
		40 $\pm$ 25
	Liver	59 $\pm$ 28
		14 $\pm$ 3.9
		23 $\pm$ 1.3
Convict surgeon	Entire	22 $\pm$ 17
	Muscle	52 $\pm$ 22
		Bgd.
		12 $\pm$ 8.1
		46 $\pm$ 12
		40 $\pm$ 25
	Liver	59 $\pm$ 28
		14 $\pm$ 3.9
		23 $\pm$ 1.3
Damsel fish	Entire	22 $\pm$ 17
	Muscle	52 $\pm$ 22
		Bgd.
		12 $\pm$ 8.1
		46 $\pm$ 12
		40 $\pm$ 25
	Liver	59 $\pm$ 28
		14 $\pm$ 3.9
		23 $\pm$ 1.3
Grouper	Entire	22 $\pm$ 17
	Muscle	52 $\pm$ 22
		Bgd.
		12 $\pm$ 8.1
		46 $\pm$ 12
		40 $\pm$ 25
	Liver	59 $\pm$ 28
		14 $\pm$ 3.9
		23 $\pm$ 1.3
Jack	Entire	22 $\pm$ 17
	Muscle	52 $\pm$ 22
		Bgd.
		12 $\pm$ 8.1
		46 $\pm$ 12
		40 $\pm$ 25
	Liver	59 $\pm$ 28
		14 $\pm$ 3.9
		23 $\pm$ 1.3
Wrasse	Entire	22 $\pm$ 17
	Muscle	52 $\pm$ 22
		Bgd.
		12 $\pm$ 8.1
		46 $\pm$ 12
		40 $\pm$ 25
	Liver	59 $\pm$ 28
		14 $\pm$ 3.9
		23 $\pm$ 1.3

Appendix Table E. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Ponape Island, 1954-1958, expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	1954* Collection d/m/g	1956** Collection d/m/g	Date	1958** Collection d/m/g
<u>Marine Plants</u>					
<u>Halimeda</u>	Entire	71 ± 25	65 ± 7.4	5-13-56	28 ± 15
		130 ± 30	60 ± 7.8	"	
		89 ± 21	59 ± 13	7-13-56	
			83 ± 8.3	9-27-56	
			59 ± 8.0	"	
<u>Padina</u>	"		114 ± 9.0	5-13-56	230 ± 30
			171 ± 12	"	
<u>Caulerpa</u>	"		38 ± 5.1	"	
			57 ± 5.7	"	
<u>Hydroclathrus</u>	"		276 ± 16	"	
			673 ± 28	"	
<u>Turbinaria</u>	"		46 ± 4.3	7-13-56	
<u>Lyngbya</u>	"		307 ± 15	9-27-56	
			376 ± 15	"	
<u>Jania</u>	"		119 ± 14	"	
			91 ± 9.2	"	
<u>Belgrass</u>	Leaves	69 ± 8.2			110 ± 15
		27 ± 7.3			
		54 ± 12			

* 1954 samples were collected 12/16/54, 6 months after Operation Castle, and were counted 1/8-27/55.
 ** 1956 samples were collected 5/13/56 during Operation Redwing, and were counted 5/30-6/4/56.
 " " " 7/12-13/56 " " and were counted 8/8-9/9/56.
 " " " 9/27/56 immediately following Operation Redwing, counted 10/27-11/10/56.

Appendix Table E. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1954 [*] Collection d/m/g	1956 ^{**} Collection d/m/g	Date	1958 ^{***} Collection d/m/g
<u>Land Plants</u>					
Coconut	Meat (green)	22 ± 7.0	7.1 ± 0.91	7-13-56	Bgd.
			7.9 ± 0.89	"	
			22 ± 2.7	9-27-56	
			22 ± 2.6	"	
Breadfruit	Meat (ripe)	15 ± 5.2	27 ± 3.3	"	
			23 ± 3.1	"	
	Milk	5 ± 0.43	4.9 ± 0.54	"	
		5 ± 0.46	5.2 ± 0.50	7-13-56	
	Skin	41 ± 6.6	86 ± 4.7	"	
			67 ± 4.5	"	
	Meat	20 ± 5.1	20 ± 4.4	"	
	Seeds		25 ± 2.8	"	
			22 ± 2.4	"	
	Entire		8.6 ± 3.5	"	8.6 ± 3.5
	Skin	50 ± 6.8			
Papaya		11 ± 5.3			
	Meat	9 ± 5.0			
		20 ± 4.9			
	Seeds	21 ± 6.0			
		25 ± 6.0			

Appendix Table E. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1954 [*] Collection d/m/g	1956 ^{**} Collection d/m/g	Date	1958 ^{***} Collection d/m/g
<u>Land Plants (continued)</u>					
Arrowroot	Meat	35 ± 6.0 15 ± 5.2 17 ± 5.2 23 ± 5.8 38			
Leaves					
Taplooa	Meat		19 ± 2.6 9.2 ± 1.4 9.8 ± .93	7-13-56	
Sweet potato	Meat		12 ± 1.1 11 ± 1.8 48 ± 3.2 12 ± 1.2 12 ± 1.1 218 ± 25	" " " " " "	
Taro	Meat				
Lime	Skin				
	Meat				
	Seeds				
	Entire				
Banana	Skin		48 ± 3.3 52 ± 3.0 38 ± 2.6 19 ± 1.5 16 ± 1.6	" " " " "	
	Meat				
Sugar cane	Entire				
	Meat		32 ± 3.8 28 ± 4.0 10 ± 0.68 13 ± .79	" " " "	
Pineapple	Entire				5.4 ± 1.9
Soursop	Entire				31 ± 5.4

6.4 ± 1.9

13 ± 3.8

Appendix Table E. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1954* Collection d/m/g	1956** Collection d/m/g	Date	1958*** Collection d/m/g
<u>Invertebrates</u>					
Sea cucumber	Gonad	289 ± 12	17 ± 2.6	5-13-56	11 ± 3.3
	Gut	110 ± 11 88 ± 14 136 ± 19	34 ± 7.2	"	13 ± 3.6 12 ± 9.0 Bgd. Bgd.
	Integument and muscle		9.2 ± 3.7	"	
	Integument	40 ± 7.1 85 ± 9.8			26 ± 4.2 25 ± 4.2 24 ± 4.0 23 ± 4.8 18 ± 4.3
African snail	Muscle				
	Liver		21 ± 4.4	"	
Coral	Shell	71 ± 23			
	Soft parts	190 ± 12			
	Entire	206 ± 67			
		138 ± 52			
Hermit crab	Muscle	74			
	Skeleton			7-12-56	
Clam	Muscle		Bgd. Bgd.	"	8.6 ± 4.3
	Kidney				74 ± 12
Oyster	Visceral mass				10 ± 3.3
	Muscle				44 ± 7.6 22 ± 6.1

Appendix Table E. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1954 [*] Collection d/m/g	1956 ^{**} Collection d/m/g	Date	1958 ^{***} Collection d/m/g
<u>Invertebrates (continued)</u>					
Shore crab	Entire				14 ± 6.2
<u>Fish</u>					
Barracuda	Muscle		21 ± 2.6	5-13-56	
Yellowfin	Muscle	102 ± 8.1	13 ± 2.8	"	16 ± 4.2
tuna		89 ± 5.0	15 ± 2.7	"	13 ± 4.0
		88 ± 8.0			
		92 ± 6.4			
		35 ± 3.9			
		67 ± 5.6			
	Bone	132 ± 17			8.6 ± 6.6
		122 ± 16			
		82 ± 17			
		120 ± 16			
		71 ± 13			
		88 ± 15			
	Liver	1460 ± 44			9.2 ± 4.6
		1020 ± 42			
		504 ± 27			
		924 ± 38			
		231 ± 9.2			
		314 ± 15			
	Skin				21 ± 6.1
	Gut				45 ± 7.4

Appendix Table E. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1954 [*] Collection d/m/g	1956 ^{**} Collection d/m/g	1958 ^{***} Collection d/m/g
<u>Fish (continued)</u>				
Bonito	Muscle	75 ± 6.6		
		20 ± 5.8		
		36 ± 5.0		
		29 ± 5.0		
Bone		68 ± 13		
		51 ± 12		
		100 ± 14		
		48 ± 13		
Liver		143 ± 7.1		
		118 ± 8.0		
		179 ± 8.1		
		96 ± 6.2		
Convict surgeon	Muscle	19 ± 3.9		
	Bone	18 ± 10		
	Liver	4.8 ± 3.1		
	Gut	21 ± 6.9		
Grouper	Skin	18 ± 5.0		
	Muscle	19 ± 4.4		
	Bone	55 ± 18		
	Liver	140 ± 19		
Goatfish	Gut	69 ± 8.2		
	Skin	27 ± 8.1		
	Muscle	14 ± 5.6		
	Bone	37 ± 15		
Goatfish	Liver	46 ± 13		
	Gut	45 ± 5.8		
	Skin	18 ± 6.9		

Appendix Table E. (continued)

Species	Tissues	1954* Collection d/m/g	1956** Collection d/m/g	Date	1958*** Collection d/m/g
<u>Fish (continued)</u>					
Marlin	Muscle		10 ± 2.7	5-13-56	
Mixed fish	Muscle	156 ± 14	± 14	"	
		48 ± 4.8	± 4.8	"	
	Liver	64 ± 7.0	± 7.0	"	
		84 ± 11	± 11	"	
		69 ± 7.8	± 7.8	"	
		56 ± 8.3	± 8.3	"	
Tuna	Muscle	36 ± 2.1	± 2.1	9-26-56	
		44 ± 2.2	± 2.2	"	
	Liver	39 ± 1.7	± 1.7	"	
		312 ± 7.6	± 7.6	"	
		425 ± 14	± 14	"	
		308 ± 11	± 11	"	
Mullet	Muscle				4.2 ± 3.2
	Liver				5.6 ± 4.3
Skipjack	Muscle				14 ± 4.2
					12 ± 4.0
	Skin Bone				6.3 ± 5.0
					22 ± 11

Appendix Table F. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Rongerik Atoll, February 3, 1955, expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis*. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	d/m/g
<u>Land Plants</u>		
Coconut	Meat	17 $\pm$ 2.7
		17 $\pm$ 2.4
	Milk	14 $\pm$.90
		16 $\pm$.97
Tomato	Fruit	259 $\pm$ 12
	Leaf	1,050 $\pm$ 34
	Stem	870 $\pm$ 41
	Root	1,750 $\pm$ 65
<u>Fish</u>		
Blenny	Muscle	41 $\pm$ 7.8
		30 $\pm$ 5.4
		44 $\pm$ 8.0
	Liver	1,080 $\pm$ 68
		1,280 $\pm$ 65
		1,690 $\pm$ 207
	Viscera	15,200 $\pm$ 278
		9,150 $\pm$ 171
		7,730 $\pm$ 162
	Bone	251 $\pm$ 32
		148 $\pm$ 37
		208 $\pm$ 22
	Skin	81 $\pm$ 9.4
		67 $\pm$ 6.8
		94 $\pm$ 8.5
Convict surgeon	Muscle	44 $\pm$ 5.4
		37 $\pm$ 6.3
		70 $\pm$ 4.4
		48 $\pm$ 4.6
	Liver	3,200 $\pm$ 88
		2,800 $\pm$ 86
		2,770 $\pm$ 77
		1,230 $\pm$ 60

* Samples were collected seven months after Operation Castle and were counted 3/5-26/55.

Appendix Table F. (continued)

Species	Tissue	d/m/g		
<u>Fish (continued)</u>				
Convict surgeon	Viscera	10,600	± 24.0	
		2,690	± 69	
		1,200	± 54	
		4,550	± 106	
	Bone	373	± 26	
		386	± 28	
		302	± 22	
		451	± 30	
	Skin	214	± 15	
		179	± 10	
		161	± 10	
		240	± 14	
	Goatfish	Muscle	103	± 10
			133	± 10
Liver		2,320	± 113	
		2,770	± 147	
Viscera		5,880	± 146	
		3,590	± 100	
Bone		657	± 52	
		914	± 56	
Skin		408	± 29	
		613	± 37	
Grouper		Muscle	70	± 6.7
			42	± 8.0
		Liver	2,270	± 90
			1,100	± 41
	Viscera	420	± 23	
		1,950	± 82	
	Bone	163	± 36	
		186	± 20	
	Skin	203	± 12	
		145	± 17	
	Mullet	Muscle	83	± 13
			114	± 9.2
			87	± 5.8
			122	± 7.4

Appendix Table F. (continued)

Species	Tissue	d/m/g
<u>Fish (continued)</u>		
Mullet	Liver	966 ± 50
		884 ± 46
		3,270 ± 65
	Viscera	1,790 ± 28
		670 ± 32
		815 ± 28
		6,150 ± 13
		5,330 ± 67
	Bone	330 ± 38
		185 ± 25
		280 ± 37
	Skin	326 ± 32
		240 ± 17
		290 ± 18
		152 ± 21
		222 ± 22
Parrot fish	Muscle	37 ± 5.4
	Liver	7,100 ± 137
	Viscera	6,670 ± 144
	Bone	110 ± 19
	Skin	108 ± 13
Wrasse	Entire	466 ± 11
	Muscle	87 ± 6.2
	Liver	4,180 ± 113
	Viscera	2,510 ± 71
	Bone	726 ± 52
	Skin	740 ± 34
<u>Birds</u>		
Fairy tern	Muscle	44 ± 5.6
	Liver	224 ± 11
	Lung	224 ± 11
	Kidney	172 ± 8.9
	Ileum	71 ± 8.0
	Bone	54 ± 13
	Skin	152 ± 10
Noddy tern	Muscle	42 ± 3.7
	Liver	184 ± 9.6

Appendix Table F. (continued)

Species	Tissue	d/m/g
<u>Birds (continued)</u>		
Noddy tern	Lung	158 $\pm$ 6.8
	Kidney	186 $\pm$ 9.8
	Ileum	92 $\pm$ 6.8
	Bone	66 $\pm$ 21
	Skin	181 $\pm$ 12
	Egg Yolk	24 $\pm$ 3.0
	Egg Shell	Bgd.

Appendix Table G. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Tarawa Atoll, 1956-1958, expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	1956* Collection d/m/g	1958** Collection d/m/g
<u>Marine Plants</u>			
<u>Caulerpa</u>	Entire		Bgd.
<u>Enteromorpha</u>	"	30 ± 7.4	Bgd.
<u>Padina</u>	"		5.5 ± 2.5 5.5 ± 2.4
<u>Land Plants</u>			
Banana	Meat	22 ± 2.6	
	Skin	14 ± 2.1 17 ± 1.9	
			6.0 ± 4.6 Bgd.
Breadfruit	Fruit		
Coconut	Meat	8.3 ± 2.0	7.4 ± 6.7 6.9 ± 5.3 7.4 ± 5.1 12 ± 9.3 Bgd.
			Bgd.
			3.5 ± 1.0 2.6 ± 1.2 10 ± 1.5 3.6 ± .72 Bgd. Bgd.
	Milk	24 ± 1.3	
Lime	Meat	11 ± 1.1 8.6 ± 2.4	
	Seed	15 ± 6.1	
	Skin	8.9 ± 3.6 18 ± 3.9	
<u>Messerschmidia</u> Leaf			5.8 ± 2.7 6.3 ± 2.8

* 1956 samples were collected 7/6/56 during Operation Redwing and were counted 7/26-9/12/56.

** 1958 samples were collected 7/11/58 during Operation Hardtack and were counted 9/5-8/58; the plant samples were counted 10/9/59.

Appendix Table G. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1956* Collection d/m/g	1958** Collection d/m/g	
<u>Land Plants (continued)</u>				
<u>Papaya</u>	Fruit		2.7 ± 1.9 2.9 ± 1.9	
	Meat	9.8 ± 1.1		
	Skin	10 ± 1.3 10 ± 1.3		
	<u>Scaevola</u>	Leaf	5.9 ± 2.9 6.9 ± 3.6	
Squash	Fruit		3.6 ± 1.3 3.6 ± 1.3	
<u>Invertebrates</u>				
Clam (<u>Arca</u> sp.)	Shell		47 ± 28	
	Soft parts		8.3 ± 3.1	
Ghost crab	Entire		6.9 ± 5.5 7.5 ± 6.0 7.2 ± 5.3 Bgd.	
			Bgd.	
		Shore crab	Entire	
		Hermit crab	Muscle	Bgd.
Carapace	Bgd.			
Sea cucumber	Muscle		12 ± 4.3 5.7 ± 2.9 4.4 ± 3.3 8.4 ± 2.8 8.8 ± 3.0 6.8 ± 2.6	
		Gonad	6.5 ± 1.8 5.5 ± 1.9 7.2 ± 2.8	
			Gut and contents	Bgd. Bgd. Bgd.

Appendix Table G. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1956*	1958**
		Collection d/m/g	Collection d/m/g
<u>Fish</u>			
Mixed fish	Muscle	50 $\pm$ 8.0	
		24 $\pm$ 4.4	
		50 $\pm$ 3.6	
	Liver	33 $\pm$ 4.1	
		20 $\pm$ 4.5	
		19 $\pm$ 3.7	
Grouper	Muscle		10 $\pm$ 4.0 8.9 $\pm$ 3.6 Bgd.
	Liver		Bgd.
Herring	Entire	59 $\pm$ 4.7	
Snapper	Muscle		7.3 $\pm$ 3.6
	Liver		5.6 $\pm$ 4.3
Squirrelfish	Muscle		8.9 $\pm$ 3.6
	Liver		Bgd.
<u>Birds</u>			
Tern	Egg yolk	15 $\pm$.28	
	Egg white	99 $\pm$ 4.3	
	Egg shell	10 $\pm$ 2.3	

Appendix Table H. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Ujelang Atoll, 1955-1958, expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	1955* Collection d/m/g	1956** Collection d/m/g	1958*** Collection d/m/g
<u>Marine Plants</u>				
<u>Halimeda</u>	Entire	160 ± 15 215 ± 17 117 ± 11	173 ± 12 215 ± 14	180 ± 24
<u>Caulerpa</u>	Entire	229 ± 12		110 ± 13
<u>Microdictyon</u>	"	761 ± 34		
<u>Liagora</u>	"	736 ± 31		
<u>Land Plants</u>				
<u>Arrowroot</u>	Meat		6.8 ± 1.7 6.5 ± 1.6 6.9 ± 1.1 8.6 ± 1.3 8.2 ± 3.5 15 ± 4.8	6.6 ± 1.4
<u>Breadfruit</u>	Meat			
<u>Bunchgrass</u>	Tops Roots Meat	60 ± 5.5 28 ± 6.5 11 ± 3.5 17 ± 3.9 14 ± 2.8 14 ± 3.0 14 ± .97 13 ± .92 13 ± 1.2 11 ± .94	9.8 ± 1.2 9.8 ± 1.1	Bgd.
<u>Coconut</u>	Milk		11 ± 1.1 4.3 ± 1.1	2.8 ± 7.6

- * 1955 samples were collected 2/8/55, eight months after Operation Castle, and were counted 3/3/55 to 4/15/55.
- ** 1956 samples were collected 7/17-18/56, during Operation Redwing and were counted 8/23/56 to 9/6/56.
- *** 1958 samples were collected 7/19/58, during Operation Hardtack and were counted 9/12-17/58.

Appendix Table H. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1955 ^{##} Collection d/m/g	1956 ^{##} Collection d/m/g	1958 ^{##} Collection d/m/g
<u>Land Plants (continued)</u>				
<u>Messerschmidia</u>				
	Leaf	50 ± 15		120 ± 11
		71 ± 8.9		
	Stem	50 ± 9.2		
		39 ± 11		
	Fruits	68 ± 11		
		44 ± 6.0		
<u>Papaya</u>				
	Fruit		7.6 ± .46	4.5 ± 1.8
			5.0 ± .28	
<u>Scaevola</u>				
	Leaf	63 ± 15		160 ± 15
		60 ± 6.5		
	Fruit	23 ± 3.3		
		24 ± 5.4		
<u>Screw pine</u>				
	Fruit	20 ± 4.8		19 ± 5.9
	Meat		32 ± 4.2	
			33 ± 5.5	
<u>Taro</u>				
	Epidermis	35 ± 6.3		
	Tuber			7.0 ± 2.7
<u>Invertebrates</u>				
<u>Clam (Tridacna crocea)</u>				
	Mantle	60 ± 9.3		12 ± 4.6
	Muscle	26 ± 5.0		29 ± 6.0
				16 ± 5.0
				600 ± 53
				120 ± 15
				430 ± 42
	Kidney	940 ± 46		

Appendix Table H. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1955* Collection d/m/g	1956** Collection d/m/g	1958*** Collection d/m/g
Invertebrates (continued)				
Clam (<u>Tridacna</u> <u>crocea</u>)	Visceral mass	99 ± 6.3		36 ± 5.3 190 ± 22 61 ± 7.6
	Gill	102 ± 7.8		
Corals-Acropora	Entire	207 ± 20		
sp.	"	196 ± 26		
<u>Stylosmilia</u> sp.	"	149 ± 16		
<u>Heliopora</u> sp.	"	416 ± 18		
<u>Porites</u> sp.	"	278 ± 13		
Coconut crab	Carapace			150 ± 28 58 ± 21 4.5 ± 3.5 6.6 ± 3.8
	Abdomen			90 ± 12 98 ± 13
Ghost crab	Entire			
Hermit crab	"			39 ± 5.0 34 ± 5.2 38 ± 7.4 46 ± 5.7 44 ± 5.6 50 ± 6.3
Sea cucumber	Muscle			
	Integument			

Appendix Table H. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1955* Collection d/m/g	1958*** Collection d/m/g
<u>Invertebrates (continued)</u>			
Sea cucumber	Gonad		13 ± 2.4 32 ± 5.2 32 ± 5.2 22 ± 9.6 26 ± 9.6 42 ± 12
	Gut and contents		
<u>Birds</u>			
Noddy tern	Muscle	80 ± 7.4 43 ± 4.3	
	Liver	593 ± 8.1 172 ± 3.2	
	Lung	424 ± 18 347 ± 7.3	
	Kidney	163 ± 9.1 170 ± 10	
	Ileum	98 ± 6.6 110 ± 6.6	
	Bone	155 ± 29 155 ± 22	
	Skin	377 ± 54 100 ± 10	

Appendix Table H. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1955* Collection d/m/g	1956** Collection d/m/g	1958*** Collection d/m/g
<u>Fish</u>				
Herring	Entire		110 ± 13	
Puffer	Liver		1220 ± 27	
Squirrelfish	Muscle			7.3 ± 3.6
	Liver			82 ± 11
Damselfish	Muscle			36 ± 5.9
	Liver			98 ± 12
Surgeonfish	Muscle			38 ± 6.1
	Liver			38 ± 6.7
Mixed fish	Muscle		11 ± 9.5	
			16 ± 6.4	
	Liver		14 ± 4.2	
			73 ± 8.9	
			162 ± 7.3	
			128 ± 5.5	

Appendix Table I. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Utirik Atoll 1954-1958, expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	1954 [*] Collection d/m/g	1955 ^{**} Collection d/m/g	1958 ^{***} Collection d/m/g
<u>Marine Plants</u>				
<u>Caulerpa</u>				
	Entire	575 ± 21		
		418 ± 18		
		1530 ± 44		
<u>Codium</u>				
	Entire	1200 ± 32		
	"	1250 ± 35		
	"	7880 ± 162		
	"	6070 ± 136		
<u>Lyngbya</u>				
	"	7120 ± 142		
		4500 ± 88		
		3100 ± 77		
<u>Land Plants</u>				
Arrowroot Breadfruit Coconut	Meat		44 ± 4.4	
	Meat		31 ± 4.2	
	Fruit		13 ± 2.6	11 ± 2.0
	Meat		18 ± 2.8	
			20 ± 2.6	
			18 ± 2.2	4.2 ± .80
			14 ± 1.0	
			29 ± 1.3	
	Milk		19 ± 1.1	

* 1954 samples were collected 5-17-54 during Operation Castle and were counted 6-11-54.
 ** 1955 samples were collected 1-23-55 seven months after Castle and were counted 2-24 to 3-22-55
 *** 1958 samples were collected 7-16-58 during Operation Hardtack and were counted 9-8 to 9-12-58.

Appendix Table I. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1954 [*] Collection d/m/g	1955 ^{**} Collection d/m/g	1958 ^{***} Collection d/m/g
<u>Land Plants (continued)</u>				
<u>Papaya</u>	Meat		69 ± 4.8	
	Seeds		102 ± 6.0	
	Entire			11 ± 2.7
<u>Screw pine</u>	Meat		12 ± 3.5	
	Epidermis		24 ± 4.1	
	Fruit			19 ± 4.8
<u>Taro</u>				4.8 ± 2.4
	Meat			
<u>Invertebrates</u>				
<u>Clam (<u>Anadara antiquata</u>)</u>	Shell			Bgd. ± 4.6
	Muscle			12 ± 3.5
	Kidney			45 ± 5.6
	Visceral mass			42 ± 5.6
<u>Corals</u>				
<u>Acropora sp.</u>	Entire		82 ± 21	
			79 ± 25	
			109 ± 16	
<u>Fungia sp.</u>	Entire		75 ± 20	
<u>Ghost crab</u>	"			67 ± 8.9
				99 ± 13
				52 ± 8.6

Appendix Table I. (continued)

Species	Tissue	* 1954 Collection d/m/g	** 1955 Collection d/m/g	*** 1958 Collection d/m/g
<u>Fish (continued)</u>				
<u>Pomacentrus</u>				
<u>nigricans</u>				
	Muscle		7.1 ± 5.3	
	Liver		Bgd. 271 ± 203	
	Bone		Bgd. + 12	
	Skin		18 ± 18	
	Viscera		22 ± 13	
			25 ± 13	
			16 ± 28	
			691 ± 45	
			871	
Goatfish				
	Muscle			4.3 ± 3.6
	Liver			38 ± 6.7
Grouper				
<u>Epinephalus</u>				
<u>nerra</u>				
	Entire		+ 18	
			56 ± 15	
	Muscle		32 ± 3.0	
	Liver		8.0 ± 75	
	Bone		169 ± 19	
	Skin		24 ± 7.9	
	Viscera		19 ± 26	
	Muscle		69 ± 4.4	
	Liver		14	
	Bone		Bgd. ± 19	
	Skin		24 ± 16	
	Viscera		22 ± 25	
			108	
Jack				

Appendix Table I. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1954 [*] Collection d/m/g	1955 ^{***} Collection d/m/g	1958 ^{***} Collection d/m/g
<u>Fish (continued)</u>				
Wrasse	Entire		34 ± 2.9 27 ± 6.6 50 ± 6.6 12 ± 7.6 Bgd. + 14 18 ± 20 32 ± 30 159 ± 30	
	Muscle			
	Liver			
	Bone			
	Skin			
	Viscera			

Appendix Table J. Gross beta radioactivity of the biological samples collected at Wotho Atoll, 1956-1958, expressed in d/m/g of wet tissue at time of analysis. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Species	Tissue	1956* Collection d/m/g	1958** Collection d/m/g
<u>Marine Plants</u>			
<u>Caulerpa</u>	Entire	460 ± 15 974 ± 26 739 ± 33	56 ± 18
<u>Halimeda</u>			
<u>Land Plants</u>			
<u>Arrowroot</u>	Meat	46 ± 2.9 74 ± 4.7	21 ± 4.0
<u>Breadfruit</u>	Fruit	76 ± 3.2 89 ± 4.2	Bgd.
<u>Coconut</u>	Meat Milk	13 ± 1.8	3.1 ± 2.0 2.7 ± 0.73
<u>Messerschmidia</u>	Leaves and stems	20,000 ± 420	
<u>Morinda</u>	Fruit	66 ± 2.0 89 ± 2.5	
<u>Screw pine</u>	Fruit Meat Skin	76 ± 5.2 86 ± 5.6 67 ± 4.4 67 ± 4.5	130 ± 20
<u>Fish</u>			
<u>Mixed reef fish</u>	Muscle	618 ± 28 657 ± 19 590 ± 15 1020 ± 43 720 ± 30	8.9 ± 3.6 12 ± 4.0 20 ± 5.5 16 ± 5.1
	Liver		

* 1956 samples were collected 6/18/56 during Operation Redwing and were counted 7/25 to 8/30/56.
 ** 1958 samples were collected 6/30/58 during Operation Hardtack and were counted 8/28 to 9/2/58.

Appendix Table J. (continued)

Species	Entire	1956*		1958**	
		Collection	d/m/g	Collection	d/m/g
<u>Invertebrates</u>					
Coconut crab	Carapace	Bgd.		210 ± 31	
				140 ± 28	
				160 ± 30	
				780 ± 83	
				6.3 ± 4.0	
	Muscle	Bgd.		44 ± 7.4	
	Liver	Bgd.		46 ± 7.6	
	Abdomen			38 ± 7.0	
				210 ± 21	
Sea cucumber	Muscle			13 ± 4.1	
				41 ± 7.0	
				31 ± 5.4	
				40 ± 5.2	
				130 ± 14	
				Bgd. ± 2.2	
				10 ± 2.2	
				Bgd.	
				Bgd.	
				Bgd.	
Spider snail	Shell			Bgd. ± 36	
				120 ± 36	
				120 ± 36	
				63 ± 13	
				24 ± 7.6	
				19 ± 10	
				53 ± 4.0	
	Soft parts				
	Liver				

Appendix Table J. (continued)

Species	Tissue	1956*	1958**
		Collection d/m/g	Collection d/m/g
<u>Invertebrates (continued)</u>			
Hermit crab	Muscle	Bgd.	
	Skeleton	Bgd.	
	Liver	Bgd.	

Appendix Table K. Gross beta radioactivity of soil samples collected at various islands in the Central Pacific during 1954-1958, expressed in d/m/g of dry soil at time of analysis. The 0.95 counting error is included.

Island	Soil type	Date		d/m/g
		Collected	Counted	
Bikar	Island	2-3-55	4-8-55	16,100 $\pm$ 716
	Beach	"	"	208 $\pm$ 109
Kusaie	Island	7-5-56	10-9-56	Bgd.
Likiep	Island	1-22-55	4-8-55	785 $\pm$ 129
	Beach	"	"	Bgd.
Ponape	Island	12-16-54	1-7-55	295 $\pm$ 74
	"	7-13-56	8-8-56	Bgd.
Rongerik	Island	2-3-55	4-8-55	1,820 $\pm$ 164
	"	"	"	2,980 $\pm$ 185
Tarawa	Island	7-6-56	10-9-56	140 $\pm$ 92
	"	7-11-58	9-5-58	Bgd.
Ujelang	Island	2-8-55	4-8-55	185 $\pm$ 109
	Beach	"	"	162 $\pm$ 109
	Island	7-18-56	10-9-56	Bgd.
	"	7-19-58	10-19-59	Bgd.*
Utirik	Island	1-23-55	4-8-55	3,140 $\pm$ 185
	Beach	"	"	416 $\pm$ 118
Wotho	Island	6-18-56	10-9-56	260 $\pm$ 98

* Samples counted more than one year after collection.

Appendix Table L. Semi-quantitative evaluation of the gamma-emitting radioisotopes in biological samples collected in the Central Pacific area.

Location, Collection date and Sample	Co ⁶⁰	Zn ⁶⁵	Co ⁵⁸	Zr ⁹⁵ Nb ⁹⁵	Cs ¹³⁷	Ru ^{103,106} Rh ^{103,106}	Co ^{141,144} Pr ¹⁴⁴	Co ⁵⁷	W ^{181,185}	Mn ⁵⁴	P ³²
KAPINGAMARANGI											
7-24-58											
Fish liver		++		+++		+++		++			
Coconut meat				+++		+++		+			
milk				+++		++		+			
Breadfruit, fruit				+++	++	+++					
KUSAIE											
7-3-58											
Yellowfin tuna		+		++		++					
muscle				+++		++					
skin		+		+++		++			++++		
Scaevola leaves				+++		++					
PONAPE											
7-25-58											
Mixed fish				+++		++		++			
muscle				++		++		++			
liver		+++									
Skipjack				++		++		++			+
muscle	+	+++		++		++				++	
skin		+++		++		++		+			
bone		+++		++		++					
Yellowfin tuna						++		+++			
red muscle	+	+++		++		++		+++			
white muscle		+++		++		++		+++			

+ = very low or questionable
 ++ = present in low amounts
 +++ = present in higher amounts
 ++++ = predominates

Appendix Table L. (continued)

Location, Collection date and Sample	Co 60	Zn 65	Co 58	Zr ⁹⁵ N ⁹⁵	Cs 137	Ru ¹⁰³ , Rh ¹⁰⁶	Ce ¹⁴¹ , Pr ¹⁴⁴	Co ⁵⁷	W ¹⁸¹ , Mn ⁵⁴	P ³²
PONAPE (continued)										
Yellowfin tuna										
skin	++++			++		++		++		
bone	++++			+		++		++		
gut	++++			++		++		++	++	
Taro				++		++		++		
Coconut meat				++		++		++		
milk				++	+	++		++		
Breadfruit				++		++		++		
Lime				+		++		++		
Banana				++		++		+		
Pineapple				++	+	++	++			
Sea cucumber										
gonad	+			+		++		++		
integument				+++				++		
Pinna										
kidney	++			++		+++				
visceral mass	++			++		+++		+		
Crapaud										
entire				+++		++		++		
UJELANG										
7-19-58										
Surgeon fish,										
muscle				++		+++	++			
Mixed fish muscle				++		+++				
and liver	++			++		+++		+		
Mixed fish, liver	++			++		+++		+		

Appendix Table L. (continued)

Location, Collection date and Sample	Co 60	Zn 65	Co 58	Zr 95 Nb 95	Cs 137	Ru 103, 106 Rh 103, 106	Co 141, 144 Pr 144	Co 57	W 181, 185	Mn 54	Fe 59
<u>UJELANG (continued)</u>											
Coconut meat				++		++		+			
milk				++		++		+			
Breadfruit, fruit				+++		+++		+			
Papaya fruit				+++		+++		++			
Pandanus fruit				+++		+++		+			
Taro root				+++		+++		+			
<u>Messerschmidia</u>											
leaves				++		++	++		+++		
Seavola leaves				++		++	++		++		
<u>Caulerpa, entire</u>				++		++	++				
<u>Tridaona olam</u>											
muscle				++		++		++			
visceral mass				++		++		++			
kidney			++			++		++		+	
<u>UTIRIX</u>											
7-16-58											
Fish liver	++	++	++	+		++		+			
muscle	++	++		++		+					
Coconut meat				++		++					
milk				++		++					

Appendix Table L. (continued)

Location, Collection date and Sample	Co 60	Zn 65	Co 58	Gr 95 Nb 95	Cs 137	Ru 103,106 Rh 103,106	Co 141,144 Pr 144	Co 57	W 181,185	Mn 54	P 59
UJELANG (continued)											
Pandanus fruit				++	++++	++					
Papaya fruit				++	++++						
Breadfruit, fruit				++++	+++	+++					
WOTH0											
6-18-56											
Messerschmidia leaves				+++		++++					
6-30-58											
<u>Halimeda</u> , entire						+++					

Appendix Table M. Scientific names of the species.

	Common name	Scientific name
I. BIRDS		
	Fairy tern	<u>Gygis alba</u> Sparrman
	Noddy tern	<u>Anous stolidus</u> L.
II. FISH		
	Barracuda	<u>Sphyraena japonica</u> Cuvier and Valenciennes
	Blue dash blenny	<u>Istiblennius paulus</u> Bryan and Herre
	Red spotted blenny	<u>Istiblennius edentulus</u> Bloch and Schneider
	Bonito	<u>Katsuwonus pelamis</u> (Linnaeus)
	Butterfly fish	<u>Chaetodon auriga</u> Forskal
	Convict surgeon	<u>Acanthurus triostegus</u> L.
	Damsel fish	<u>Pomacentrus nigricans</u> (Lacepede)
	" "	<u>Dascyllus aruanus</u> (Linnaeus)
	" "	<u>Abudefduf biocellatus</u> (Quoy and Gaimard)
	Goatfish	<u>Mulloidichthys samoensis</u> (Gunther)
	Grouper	<u>Epinephalus fuscoguttatus</u> (Forsk.)
	"	<u>E. merra</u> Bloch
	"	<u>E. elongatus</u> Schultz
	Herring	<u>Spratelloides delicatulus</u> (Bennett)
	Jack	<u>Caranx sexfasciatus</u> (Quoy and Gaimard)
	Marlin	<u>Tetrapterus</u> sp.
	Mullet	<u>Neomyxus chaptalli</u> (Eyedoux and Souleyet)

Appendix Table M. (continued)

Common name	Scientific name
FISH (continued)	
Parrot fish	<u>Scarus</u> sp.
Puffer	<u>Tetraodon</u> sp.
Skipjack	<u>Euthynnus affinis yaito</u> (Kishinouye)
Snapper	<u>Lutianus</u> sp.
Squirrel fish	<u>Myripristis murdjan</u> (Forsk.)
" "	<u>Holocentrus microstomus</u> (Gunther)
Wrasse	<u>Halichoeres trimaculatus</u> (Quoy and Gaimard)
Yellowfin tuna	<u>Neothunnus albacora macropterus</u> (Temminck and Schlegel)
III. INVERTEBRATES	
African snail	<u>Achatina fulica</u> Ferussac
Clams	<u>Anadara</u> sp. <u>Arca</u> sp. <u>Pinna</u> sp. <u>Tridacna crocea</u> Lamarck
Coconut crab	<u>Birgus latro</u> L.
Corals	<u>Acropora</u> sp. <u>Fungia</u> sp. <u>Heliopora</u> sp. <u>Pocillopora</u> sp. <u>Porites</u> sp. <u>Styosmilia</u> sp.
Ghost crab	<u>Ocypode ceratophthalma</u> (Pallas)
Hermit crab	<u>Coenobita perlatus</u> Edw. T. <u>Coenobita</u> sp.
Oyster	<u>Ostrea</u> sp. (?)

Appendix Table M. (continued)

Common name	Scientific name
INVERTEBRATES (continued)	
Sea cucumber	<u>Holothuria atra</u> Jaeger
Shore crab	<u>Grapsus grapsus</u> L.
Snail	<u>Turbo</u> sp.
Spider snail	<u>Lambis lambis</u> (L.)
Sponge	not identified
IV. LAND PLANTS	
Arrowroot	<u>Tacca Leontopetaloides</u> (L.) Ktze
Banana	<u>Musa sapientum</u> L.
Breadfruit	<u>Artocarpus altilis</u> (Park.) Fosb.
Beach magnolia	<u>Scaevola</u> sp.; probably <u>S. sericea</u> (Vahl)
Bunch grass	<u>Lepturus repens</u> (Forster) R. Brown
Coconut	<u>Cocos nucifera</u> L.
Lime	<u>Citrus aurantifolia</u> (Christm.) Swingle
Mango	<u>Mangifera indica</u> L.
<u>Messerschmidia</u>	<u>Messerschmidia argentea</u> (L.) I. M. Johnston
<u>Morinda</u>	<u>Morinda citrifolia</u> L.
Mountain apple (?)	Not identified
Orange	<u>Citrus</u> sp.
Papaya	<u>Carica Papaya</u> L.
Pineapple	<u>Ananas comosus</u> (L.) Merr.

Appendix Table M. (continued)

Common name	Scientific name
LAND PLANTS (continued)	
Screw pine	<u>Pandanus tectorius</u> Park.
Soursop	<u>Anona muricata</u> L.
Squash	<u>Cucurbita</u> sp.
Sugar cane	<u>Saccharum officinarum</u> L.
Sweet potato	<u>Ipomoea Batatas</u> (L.) Poir.
Tapioca	<u>Manihot utilisima</u> Pohl
Taro	<u>Cyrtosperma chamissonis</u> (Schott) Merrill
Tomato	<u>Solanum lycopersicum</u> L.
V. MARINE PLANTS	
Algae	<u>Asparagopsis taxiformis</u> (Delile) Collins and Harvey
"	<u>Caulerpa serrulata</u> (Forsk) J. Ag.
"	<u>Caulerpa</u> sp.
"	<u>Codium</u> sp.
"	<u>Enteromorpha</u> sp.
"	<u>Halimeda</u> spp.
"	<u>Hydroclathrus clathratus</u> (Ag.) Howe
"	<u>Jania</u> sp.
"	<u>Liagora</u> sp.
"	<u>Lyngbya majuscula</u> Gomont
"	<u>Microdictyon Okamurai</u> Setchell
"	<u>Neomeris annulata</u> Dickie

Appendix Table M. (continued)

Common name	Scientific name
MARINE PLANTS (continued)	
Algae	<u>Padina commersonii</u> Bory
"	<u>Rhipilia</u> sp.
"	<u>Turbinaria ornata</u> (Turn.) J. Agardh
Eel grass	Not identified
VI. RATS	
Field rat	<u>Rattus exulans</u> Peale