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OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

March 29, 29

STAFF STUDY

**SUBJECT: Coordinating Information and Timing of Projects
in Nuclear Energy and Related Fields**

THE PROBLEM

1. To formulate recommendations with regard to overall coordination of public statements, information and timing of projects related to the question of nuclear energy, particularly as to the extent of AEC responsibility in these fields and as to which if any additional responsibilities the Board or other agencies might be charged with by the AEC.

FACTS BEARING ON THE PROBLEM

2. OCB Responsibilities under Executive Order 10483 - Section 2 of Executive Order 10483 provides for two types of OCB actions:

a. Subparagraph (1) which deals with actions specifically assigned to OGB by NSC, charges the Board with "advising with the agencies concerned" respecting "the execution of each security action or project so that it will make its full contribution to the attainment of national security objectives and of the particular climate of opinion the United States is seeking to achieve in the world." In recognition of this function, the NSC recently assigned two actions to the OGB in the general nuclear energy field:

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By DJH NLE Date 1/8/94

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to OCB [unclear] Energy
(Baker + [unclear]) June 1953.
(Aug 1954)

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- (1) NSC Action 1045 charged the OCB with advising the Council with respect to the timing of release of the Ivy Film.
 - (2) NSC Action 1061 charged OCB with coordinating the timing of the public announcement of the nation-wide Civil Defense Exercise, as well as the general line to be taken by publicity about it.

b. A second responsibility of OCB stems from subparagraph (2) of Section 2 of Executive Order 10483, which provides that "the Board shall... initiate new proposals for action within the framework of national security policies in response to opportunities and changes in the situation." In fulfillment of this function, the OCB, by action of December 9, 1953, authorized a program for the domestic and international information program in support of the President's UNGA speech. This group includes representatives of the AEC and FCDA.

c. Subparagraph (2) of Section 2, cited above, provides that the OCB can make recommendations to the NSC with respect to nuclear and related projects, which have not been specifically assigned to the Council, but which may affect other national security actions which have been assigned to OCB by the Council.

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d. OCB's interest responsibility in this aspect has been recognized by the Atomic Energy Commission. Although NSC Memo, October 1, 1953, "Official Statements on Nuclear Weapons" charges officials in the Executive Branch with clearing nuclear weapons statements with the Chairman AEC, and charges the latter with clearing intelligence aspects with the Director of CIA, and foreign relation aspects with State, in two recent instances, the Chairman AEC has sought the advice of the OCB with respect to timing and content of official statements on nuclear weapons. By letter to the OCB Staff Representative of February 19, 1954, the AEC Working Group member requested OCB approval of the timing of the announcements of Joint Task Force Seven, and by letter to C. L. Jackson on March 1, with reference to public reporting of the Joint Task Force Seven tests, the Chairman of the AEC stated:

"The ultimate decisions on whether to use these materials, how to adopt them, and what timing to follow in issuance, if it should be found desirable, should of course be made in the light of the judgments that may be assembled by the Operations Coordinating Board.

3. Additional Major Actions not Presently Assigned for Coordination

a. A number of major public statements with respect to near-time application of atomic energy, international exchange of power reactor technology, and exchange of weapons with NATO allies will be made in connection with the forthcoming hearings on amendments of the Atomic Energy Act. These hearings are presently scheduled for May.

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b. The FCDA has developed a statement with respect to basic planning assumptions for the fiscal year 1955 which it wishes to release for use by state and local Civil Defense organizations. These assumptions include a considerable amount of significant data with respect to the effect of nuclear weapons, targets, destruction, etc.

c. A number of additional actions and public statements will need to be developed with respect to FCDA's annual report, FCDA's exchange of Civil Defense information with friendly countries, and public information developed through the ODM with respect to non-military defense measures (industrial dispersion, dispersal of Federal agencies, etc.) These actions may have important aspects affecting the United States position overseas, depending principally upon their content and their timing in relation to other significant overseas developments.

4. Major Responsibilities for Actions Cited Above.

a. The FCDA under Public Law 920 has responsibility to "publicly disseminate appropriate Civil Defense information by all appropriate means."

b. The AEC under the Atomic Energy Act of 1946 is charged with making available to Congress and the public unclassified reports with respect to atomic energy.

c. The ODM, under authority of the National Security Act and Reorganization Plan No. 3, has responsibility for the broad coordination of non-military defense measures, including public information with respect to such measures.

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d. The Chairman of the AEC, under NSC 151/1, is responsible for coordinating programs for the disclosure of atomic energy information to friendly countries. In carrying out this responsibility he operates through various agency channels depending upon the purpose involved.

DISCUSSION

5. NSC Actions 1045 and 1061, and the AEC letters of 19 February and 1 March 1954, cited above, acknowledge AEC's interests in the nuclear energy field. As precedents they suggest that the NSC should instruct the AEC to advise with the Chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, and the Director of the FCDA on the timing, and manner of presentation of such programs as may significantly affect the climate of opinion factor which the United States is seeking to maintain abroad. Such programs, in addition to those previously cited, logically would include:

- a. the timing of declassification of information covered in 151/1, "disclosure of classified information to allied countries";
- b. manner and timing of release of proposed information to public officials, law enforcement agencies on clandestine nuclear weapons;
- c. domestic nuclear proving ground publicity;
- d. military applications aspects of AEC unclassified reports, and non-military applications aspects of Department of Defense unclassified reports.

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Federal Civil Defense Administration will sit with the Operations Coordinating Board and will participate in the formulation of the Board's recommendations and such other activities of the Board as may be concerned with this program."

c. Contingent upon NSC approval of a. above, circulate the memorandum, attached as TAB "A" with enclosure, to members of OCB, Chairman AEC, Director FCDA, and the Director ODM.

d. Establish working groups or make such other arrangements as may be appropriate (1) to assist the Board in advising the Chairman of AEC and other agencies concerned with respect to OCB views as to the timing of proposed actions or statements pertaining to nuclear energy; and (2) to initiate suggestions to the NSC or to other appropriate authorities for the more effective exploitation of actions or statements in the field of nuclear energy. This group should have appropriate security clearances for access to AEC restricted data and the Chairman of AEC ^{should} participate as a member of the OCB at which nuclear energy matters are discussed.

Attachments:

1. TAB "A" - Draft Statement by AEC to be attached (Back Brief) to NSC 5412.

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Draft Statement by OCB to:
Members of Board
Chairman, AEC
Director, FCDA
Director, ODM

The area of United States Government public reporting in which the most important problems of coordination now arise is that of nuclear energy development, both for weapons and general beneficial uses. The urgency of bringing about such coordination has been heightened by the need to maintain and enhance the American leadership established by the President's speech of December 8, 1954, to the UN General Assembly. Major action taken and the subsequent public statements on nuclear applications and findings should obviously be examined with an eye to making them lay the fullest possible basis in support of this Nation's objectives throughout the world.

The Board stands ready to assist in this type of coordination. It will give first priority of members, staff assistants, and working groups to expediting it and to providing written guidance where appropriate. Our purpose is to bring explicitly to bear the full range of judgments available in the agencies represented in the Board and the working groups to make sure that no pertinent considerations will be overlooked; and that the maximum support for the United States international position in nuclear energy matters may be secured. The timing of actions taken and by official public reporting personnel in this field.

To reduce the possibility of lapse, oversights, or errors...

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consultation on matters of nuclear energy action or announcements, the Board's staff and working groups have compiled the attached check list of items which in the judgment of the various agency representatives hold potentialities for harm or help in the advancement of the United States' interests.

It is suggested that agency heads advise their principal assistants dealing with these matters to bring them to the attention of the NSC for advisory comment on content or timing or operational significance as concerns national policy. The longer in advance notice can be provided, the more adequate and useful will be our advisory actions.

The check list, of course, does not include all points that might merit attention. It will be revised periodically. We will welcome your comments on additions--or omissions--which occur to you and your staff.

Attachment: Check List

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Check List of Actions of Interest to the Executive Branch
in the Nuclear Energy and Related Fields

1. Actions in support of the President's message to the Congress, each of December 8, 1953.
2. Major policy statements expressing our leadership policy in relation to international control of nuclear energy.
3. Executive Branch proposals with respect to Amendments of the Atomic Energy Act.
4. General content of information plan for the timing of public announcements on weapons test program, production of atomic weapons, security.
5. General content of information plan for the timing of public announcements, and official reporting materials including public relations of nation-wide civil defense program.
6. General content of information plan for the timing of public announcements and official reporting materials including public relations, such as the proposed legislation for the Atomic Energy Act, and (MAC-APC) exercises plan for May 1954.
7. General content of information plan for the timing of public announcements and reporting materials for major non-atomic industrial defense activities in the United States as directed by CMI.
8. Unclassified information proposed to be released to the public by the intelligence and law enforcement agencies and the Department of Defense.

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clandestine delivery of nuclear weapons by enemies

9. Timing of public announcements of overseas deployment of military combat elements capable of employing nuclear weapons
10. Official comment on guided missile developments reflecting air offensive or air defensive capabilities involving nuclear characteristics.
11. Timing and content of public reporting materials on radiological warfare, either offensive or defensive