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**Bikini, Enewetak, and Rongelap Marshallese, and United States Nuclear  
Weapons Testing in the Marshall Islands**

**A Bibliography**

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## Introduction

A considerable literature exists on the Bikini, Enewetak, and Rongelap Marshallese and their atolls; however, this literature consists of a large number of governmental documents that are relatively unknown and difficult to locate. This is particularly true of the documents of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands and those related to nuclear weapons testing in the Marshall Islands. Because a comprehensive bibliography on the impact of nuclear weapons testing on the Marshallese and their atolls does not exist, the preparation of a bibliography that includes sufficient information to locate all types of reports seems justified.

Primary sources of information in preparing this bibliography were bibliographies on Oceania, citations in published papers, *CIS Index and Abstracts*, *Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications*, *Nuclear Science Abstracts*, *Energy Research Abstracts*, numerous bibliographies on radiation ecology, and suggestions by many individuals whom we contacted. Newspaper articles are not included; however, a partial list of newspaper articles is available in *Marshall Islands. A Chronology: 1944-1983* published by the Micronesia Support Committee.

As a result of our difficulty in locating citations from published papers, one goal in this bibliography is to include complete documentation of the source of congressional reports and other government-related publications. If we were unable to verify a citation, we have indicated the source of our information. References to congressional reports include Serial Set numbers or Superintendent of Documents numbers, and where available, CIS microfiche numbers (CIS/MF). Other governmental documents, particularly those related to ionizing radiation, include reference to *Nuclear Science Abstracts* (NSA) or *Energy Research Abstracts* (ERA). In many cases, sections of congressional documents are very difficult to cite. Consequently, where a title to a section is lacking, we have chosen to substitute a list of topics in parentheses.

In addition, page numbers for material in this bibliography are provided in parentheses when the subject matter of a book or document is not restricted to nuclear weapons testing in the Marshall Islands.

Documents listed in NSA or ERA are for the most part to be found in Department of Energy Depository Libraries throughout the world. A list of these depositories can be found in issues of NSA or ERA, with the latter being the most current. Another source of information for these documents is the Office of

Scientific and Technical Information, U. S. Department of Energy, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, TN 37831.

To the best of our knowledge, the most complete set of University of Washington (UWFL) reports is in the Publications Office, School of Fisheries, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.

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Congressmen Thomas S. Foley and Broch Adams provided congressional documents. In the field of anthropology, Laurence M. Carucci, Montana State University; Leonard E. Mason, University of Hawaii; and George E. B. Morren, Jr., Rutgers University, were most helpful. William H. Adams, Brookhaven National Laboratory; William J. Bair, Battelle Pacific Northwest Laboratory; Leo K. Bustad, Washington State University; Henry I. Kohn, Bikini Atoll Rehabilitation Committee; Darwin J. Morgan, Cynthia Ortiz, and William S. Osborn, Department of Energy; William L. Robison, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory; and Allyn H. Seymour and associates, University of Washington, generously provided information on the subjects of ionizing radiation and/or resettlement and rehabilitation of the affected atolls. Royce L. Oliver, National Museum of Natural History, provided us with information on availability of the *Atoll Research Bulletin*.

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Without the assistance of these individuals and others, the preparation of this bibliography would have been extremely difficult, if not impossible.

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## Congressional Reports

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**Bikini, Enewetak, and Rongelap Marshallese, and United States Nuclear  
Weapons Testing in the Marshall Islands**

**A Bibliography**

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## Introduction

A considerable literature exists on the Bikini, Enewetak, and Rongelap Marshallese and their atolls; however, this literature consists of a large number of governmental documents that are relatively unknown and difficult to locate. This is particularly true of the documents of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands and those related to nuclear weapons testing in the Marshall Islands. Because a comprehensive bibliography on the impact of nuclear weapons testing on the Marshallese and their atolls does not exist, the preparation of a bibliography that includes sufficient information to locate all types of reports seems justified.

Primary sources of information in preparing this bibliography were bibliographies on Oceania, citations in published papers, *CIS Index and Abstracts*, *Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications*, *Nuclear Science Abstracts*, *Energy Research Abstracts*, numerous bibliographies on radiation ecology, and suggestions by many individuals whom we contacted. Newspaper articles are not included; however, a partial list of newspaper articles is available in *Marshall Islands. A Chronology: 1944-1983* published by the Micronesia Support Committee.

As a result of our difficulty in locating citations from published papers, one goal in this bibliography is to include complete documentation of the source of congressional reports and other government-related publications. If we were unable to verify a citation, we have indicated the source of our information. References to congressional reports include Serial Set numbers or Superintendent of Document numbers, and where available, CIS microfiche numbers (CIS/MF). Other governmental documents, particularly those related to ionizing radiation, include reference to *Nuclear Science Abstracts* (NSA) or *Energy Research Abstracts* (ERA). In many cases, sections of congressional documents are very difficult to cite. Consequently, where a title to a section is lacking, we have chosen to substitute a list of topics in parentheses.

In addition, page numbers for material in this bibliography are provided in parentheses when the subject matter of a book or document is not restricted to nuclear weapons testing in the Marshall Islands.

Documents listed in NSA or ERA are for the most part to be found in Department of Energy Depository Libraries throughout the world. A list of these depositories can be found in issues of NSA or ERA, with the latter being the most current. Another source of information for these documents is the Office of

Scientific and Technical Information, U. S. Department of Energy, P.O. Box 62  
Oak Ridge, TN 37831.

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Gerald W. Fry, Director of International Studies, University of Oregon, served as chairman of the junior author's graduate committee, and in this capacity encouraged her to prepare a Masters Degree policy paper on the Bikini and Enewetak Marshallese which, in part, resulted in this extensive bibliography.

Rayla Bradsher provided word processing and typographic support.

Without the assistance of these individuals and others, the preparation of this bibliography would have been extremely difficult, if not impossible.

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This category is the major source of anthropological publications; it includes brief summaries or comments appearing in books and periodicals, such as magazines and miscellaneous reports.

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